

Daily Pacific News.

VOL. II.—NO. 72.

SAN FRANCISCO, FRIDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 18, 1850.

WHOLE NO. 267.

THE PACIFIC NEWS
IS PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING,
(Sundays excepted.)
BY WINCHESTER, SKILLMAN & CO.,
Montgomery street, between Washington
and Jackson streets, (over Payne &
Sherwood's.)

TERMS.—INvariably in advance.
For One Year, per Month..... \$25.00
For Six Months..... 16.00
Single Copies..... 12 cents.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.—IN ADVANCE.
For each Square of 16 lines and over 8 lines—
First insertion..... \$3.00
Each subsequent insertion..... 1.50
Half square of 8 lines or less, 1st in..... 2.00
Each subsequent insertion..... 1.00
Monthly advertisements, each square..... 25.00
..... half square..... 16.00
Business cards of 4 lines or under, per
quarter..... 40.00

For each renewal or change of a monthly
advertisement, the full price of a first insertion
extra.
Legal advertisements, not paid in advance,
will be charged the former rates.

JOB PRINTING of every description
executed in a superior manner, at the Office of
the Pacific News.

CHANGE OF SEASON.

"The warm sun is falling, the bleak wind
is wailing."

How sensibly do we feel the ap-
proach of winter. The evenings are
unpleasantly cold, and for several
days past after the hour of 5 o'clock,
P. M., a fire would have been by no
means out of place. We can feel
the changes going on, but there is
nothing around us to convey, through
the medium of sight, a conception of
the slowness or rapidity of winter's
approach. In the Atlantic States, at
an early day in September, the fol-
lage of many of our forest trees be-
gin to fade, and ere the middle of
October, even in the South, many
trees are entirely stripped of their
foliage, while all are clothed in the
sere and yellow leaf of Autumn.

The citizen of an Atlantic city
walks in his floral garden, and ob-
serving the rapid fading of his favor-
ite flowers—the falling and mingling
of seared leaves and faded petals, or
the half-naked boughs of his more
stately growth of ornamental trees,
forms some idea of the near approach
of hoary winter. Or riding but a
few miles into the country, the active
preparations of the farmers, in har-
vesting the fruits of their year's toil,
admonishes him that the cold touch
of winter's hand will soon be upon
everything. Not so here.

The citizen of San Francisco has
none of these means by which to note
the change of seasons. The country
in our immediate vicinity is too bar-
ren and uninviting for the farmer.
There are as yet no floral gardens
attached to our private residences,
and we are, consequently, wanting in
those delicate indices for the change
of temperature, the absence of which
we shall have always to regret, until
our population becomes more per-
manent, and the talent of our fair
sex be directed to those ornaments
and improvements, which, shaped by
a cultivated taste, must add much to
the appearance of many streets of
our city. Until these changes shall
occur, we must await the approach
of winter with philosophic resigna-
tion. Notwithstanding the warmth
and pleasantness of the morning's
sun at this season, we must look to
the almanac, and see how far the
year is gone; and as evening ap-
proaches, buttoning our overcoats up
to our necks, or wrapping our cloaks
closely about our shivering frames,
when the cold western wind blows
from old Pacific, console ourselves
with the thought that even winter,
with its rains and mud, cannot be
much worse than summer, with its
winds and clouds of driving sand.

RICH DISCOVERY.—We learn from
Mr. Wilson of this city, that new and
very rich discovery of gold, in quartz,
has been found on the Cosumnes,
about sixty miles from Stockton. The
vein is said to be richer than any yet
discovered in California. The speci-
mens brought to this city warrant the
assertion that this is the richest dis-
covery of gold in quartz, yet found in
the Sierra Nevada range. [Stockton
Journal.]

EPICURAM.

Sweet Kate was heard one day to sigh,
"With beauty lost, I'd wish to die."
"Oh go," said Tom, with humor quaint,
"Not wish to dye, but merely paint."

SACRAMENTO INTELLIGENCE.

**A Case of Lynch Law at Johnson's
Ranch.**—A person just down from
Johnson's Ranch, about forty-five
miles north of this city, has commu-
nicated to us the following particu-
lars of a case of lynching at that
place. The information is reliable.
It appears that a trunk was broken
open in a bed chamber, in the Kear-
ny House, and \$5,800 taken there-
from. Four thousand of the money
lost belonged to a man named Yel-
dell, and the balance to Burtis, Pledge
& Co. The room had been occupied
by a man and his wife, named Hew-
ster, who were employed as cooks in
the establishment. The loss was dis-
covered on Saturday morning, by
the landlord. Suspicion was fixed
at once upon the Hewsters, but they
protested their innocence. In the
course of the day, a crowd of the
inhabitants around assembled and de-
termined to administer what they
presumed to be summary justice, and
thereby force the suspected ones to
confess their guilt, and deliver up the
lost treasure. They accordingly de-
cided that the man should receive a
hundred lashes on his bare back,
which was done by tying him up to a
tree. The castigation was dread-
ful, and the cries of the man for mer-
cy pitiful to hear. The result was,
that he continued to assert his inno-
cence, notwithstanding his back was
raw and bleeding, and he was threat-
ened with further violence. Nothing
was done to the woman. The evi-
dence against either of them, however,
is only circumstantial. The money
was all in gold dust, except \$1,900,
which was in choice specimens or
lumps.

Our informant also says that the
lynchers are beginning to have some
doubts as to the guilt of the man, but
believe the woman to be the principal
or only operator. If the man is re-
ally innocent, the violators of his
person should be severely dealt with.
We are further informed that a pro-
cess in law has been instituted against
the Hewsters. [Times.]

Murder in Yuba County.—The
Marysville Herald notices an inquest
that was held on the bodies of three
men, found about four miles from
Marysville, on the 5th instant:

"The skulls of all three were broken
in, evidently with clubs or some
heavy weapon. From the appear-
ance of the bodies it is supposed the
murders must have taken place about
two months since. The only papers
found on the deceased were two let-
ters, one from James Irbell, dated
Toladago county, Alabama, Jan. 16, 1850,
introducing Mr. John H. Terry, and
three brothers of the names of John,
David and Doctor Taylor; this letter
is directed to Mr. George Carlton,
Col. Montgomery, and Alex'r. Car-
lton. The other letter is dated To-
ladago county, Alabama, June 3, 1850,
written by A. T. Dixon, and directed
to Chas. Millender, Sacramento city."

The Transcript is informed by a
gentleman in this city, that the names
of the three men who were murdered
are Charles and William Millender,
and O'Donnell, from Mobile, Ala. It
is stated that O'Donnell has three or
four thousand deposited in Sacra-
mento.

Mud Springs.—We hear by a gen-
tleman from this neighborhood, that
very good dry diggings have been
discovered some five or six miles
side of Hangtown or Placerville. In
fact, we may say that the whole
country about Hangtown, Cold
Spring, Weberville, Mud Springs and
Ringgold, contain good dry diggings.
More attention has been devoted to
this region recently than heretofore,
and we are now advised that a large
number of miners will spend the win-
ter about the localities named. [Sac.
Times.]

Quartz Rock.—Two gentlemen by
the name of Fisher, of Nantucket,
Mass., have lately been engaged in ex-
tracting gold from what is termed
rotten quartz. As an evidence of
their labor, we have it on reliable au-
thority, that in the Illinois canon,
about 2 miles from Georgetown and
12 from Coloma, they obtained about
\$1,700 from one bushel of quartz.
[Transcript.]

RECEIVED per ship MEMNON,
from New York,
150 dozen 1 and 2 lb cans pres'd lobsters,
50 do 2 lb cans pres'd oysters,
50 do 2 do do clams,
120 do 2 do do potatoes,
120 do 2 do do onions,
50 do 2 do do beans,
50 do 2 do do beets,
50 do 2 do do cabbage,
50 do 4 do do asparagus,
75 do pickles, bf pints, pints, quarts,
bf gallons
300 do extract coffee, a superior article.
Also, pepper sauce, tomato catsup, mus-
tard, brandy fruits, sour crout, etc., etc.
Also, 75 doz Wells, Miller & Provost
extract blackberry, a certain cure for dys-
entery and diarrhoea. For sale by
D. R. Provost,
of 1m Battery street, Clark's point.

WELLS & CO, Bankers, corner of
clay and Montgomery sts, draw bills
on Willis & Co, Boston; Drew, Robinson
& Co, New York; Ludlow, Beebe & Co,
Phila; Greenway & Co, Balt'e; Ellis &
Morton, Cincinnati; Loker, Reuck & Co,
St Louis; Robinson & Co, Buffalo; Wash-
burn & Co, Albany; H A Kathbone, New
Orleans; Maclean, Maris & Co, London;
and at banks in Hartford, New Haven, New
London, Providence, Worcester, Plymouth,
New Bedford, Salem, Portsmouth, Port-
land, Bangor, Keene, Concord, Bellows
Falls and Woodstock.

Gold dust shipped and insured to New
York.

LAW BOOKS and Stationery.—
Just received, a large invoice of law
books, which we offer cheap for cash.
Civil code of Louisiana, New Clerk's As-
sistant, third edition; Louisiana digest,
Starkie on evidence, Chitty on pleadings,
Blackstone's commentaries, Jarman on
wills, Martineau on reports, Kaupmann's Mar-
ket'sy, Deslax's digest, Benjamin & Stidell's
digest enlarged, Deslax's general index from
1805 to 1845, together with a large assort-
ment, too numerous to mention, for sale
wholesale and retail by
Cooke & Lecount,
Booksellers and Stationers, Wells & Co.
Buildings, Montgomery street

CARGO of ship MEMNON, from
New York—
100 bales brown sheeting, 200 bales bro'n
drills, 400 bbls Stuart's crushed sugar, 50
tierces Stuart's sugar house syrup, 400 lb
bbls clear pork, 50 tierces hams, 80 bbls
kitt dried meal, 100 tins wine biscuit, 100
boxes water crackers, 60 bbls white wine
vinegar, 150 lb bbls and kegs do, 100 boxes
pickles assorted, 100 kegs onions, 12 lb bbls
sour crout, 40 bales hair mattresses, 1500
bbls cement, 20 st hard bricks, 200 tons
coal, 10 pkgs glazed window sashes, invoice
wood mouldings, 12 store trucks, invoice
wooden ware, as tubs, pails, brooms, grain
measures, boxes, etc. Also, 1000 bbls and
500 lb bbls of that superior brand, Gallego
flour, 600 boxes Croton mills do, for sale by
F. C. Sanford,
of 1m foot Pine street.

NOTICE to Shipmasters and Owners.—
We, the undersigned, shipwrights
of San Francisco, have completed our
arrangements for heating out vessels of any
size, that may need overhauling from keel
to light water. Mr. Thompson, a master
rigger, may be found on board the ship Pico,
south side Rincon Point, at all times, who
will give immediate attention to orders left
with him, or orders left at Hawley, Sterling
& Co's, foot of Sacramento street, will be
attended to.
\$30 1m Hudson, Smith & Lester.

STEAMER McKIM for sale.—A
fine boat for the Oregon or Southern
coast trade. The commodious and popular
steam propeller McKIM, in complete run-
ning order, together with new boilers and
other machinery, daily expected to arrive
from the United States, is offered for sale.
Apply to
Everett & Co.,
Howison's wharf.

TO LET.—The Large Store 23 by
70 feet, finished and ready for occu-
pancy, on the corner of Davis and Sacra-
mento streets, and one of the best stands in
this city for business. The lower floor and
third story will be let together, or the
whole will be let to one person, if desired.
Inquire of
Wm. C. Hoff,
at Hoff & Co., Howison's pier.

REAL ESTATE.—A bargain. 2
lots in California street will be sold
cheap, if applied for immediately at the of-
fice of
W. Schleiden,
Ship and Custom House broker, Montgo-
mery street, opposite the Custom
house.

40000 lbs NEW CORN free
from weevil, 50 bbls superior
draught ale, 50 boxes pearl starch, 10,000
lbs crushed sugar, 20,000 lbs brown do, 50
bbls dried apples, 2000 lbs sweet chocolate.
Just received and for sale by
Pickett & Co.,
foot of Jackson street wharf.

**D GIBB, Importer and Commis-
sion Merchant,** Brick building, Cen-
tral Wharf, San Francisco.

Drafts for sale on Messrs. Watson, Thomp-
son & Co, Glasgow, payable in London;
Messrs. John Thomson, Watson & Co, Val-
paraiso.

C. V. Gillespie, Notary Public,
Messrs. Howard & Green's new brick
building, Montgomery street.

GRAND LOTTERY.

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE
TO be drawn as soon as the tickets
are sold, which we confidently
trust will be in a few days, as we have
estimated the property at a very low
valuation, and the price of tickets
moderate.

SCHEME.

1st. Grand Capital Prize.—The
Central House, and all its fixtures and
furniture, situate on Washington st.,
between Montgomery and Kearny
streets. House 20 feet front and rear,
by 56 feet deep, 2 stories high. Also,
a kitchen attached, 20x21 feet, 1 story
high.

2d. Capital Prize.—A Zinc House
and all its fixtures and furniture, situ-
ated on Dunbar's Arcade, near the
Central House, 15x30 feet, now oc-
cupied as a restaurant.

3d. Capital Prize.—A Frame House
situated on Dunbar's Arcade, adjoining
Central House, 14x24 feet, 2 stories
high.

4th. 252 Prizes.—252 Lots of ground
situate at the Mission Dolores, ad-
joining the property of Francis Guer-
rero, formerly Alcalde. Titles per-
fect.

1,000 tickets at \$20 each, is \$20,
000;—255 Prizes—very near one-
third Prizes.

Maps are ready for examination.
Tickets for sale at the Central House,
and at the office of the Managers,
corner of Montgomery and Commer-
cial street. L. LINCOLN & CO.,
of 1m

**DAVIS & CO., Hardware, House-
keeping and Furnishing store,** Wash-
ington street, between Montgomery and
Sansome sts, have on hand, and are con-
stantly receiving the following articles, viz:

Chandeliers, hanging lamps, side lamps,
table lamps, solar lamps, Dixon & Son's
britannia ware, britannia candlesticks, do
tea and coffee urns, block tin coffee urns,
French coffee pots, spice boxes, nut crack-
ers, grocers tea chests, masons trowels, co-
coak dippers, nut picks, scrub brush, wash
boards, planes, cedar tubs, pails, etc.; cop-
per and blue tacks, door locks and bolts,
hammers and hatchets, circular saws, man-
drills and mortice machines, first rate ar-
ticle; turning lathes, spittones, copper, brass,
and pewter faucets, champagne openers, a
new article; sardine do, do do; 120 lbs
spring balances, coffin plates and plated
screws, patent coats, tea bells, newspaper
files, whisk brooms, etc., etc., swivel lamps,
for ships and steamers; plated castors, 5, 6,
and 7 bottles, silver and plated forks and
silver tea and table spoons, for sale very
low. Very fine boots and shoes, ladies
shoes, Lemuel Gilbert's boudoir piano forte,
one pair of splendid mirrors, bronzed iron
bed racks, with chairs of the same; marble
top centre tables, with iron pedestals,
splendid gilt curtain, ornaments with clasps,
brunzed and gilt candle brackets to fold,
very fine cutlery in mahogany cases, egg-
beaters, gold watches, double and single
cases, gold guard and vest chains, diamond
pins and rings. The jewelry will be sold
cheap for cash. Beer pumps, plated with
mahogany bases, with all the fixings, britan-
nia beer mugs, hydraulic rams. Also, fresh
pickled oysters, warranted, lobsters in cans,
chickens do, pickles of all kinds, painted
wash basins, etc., etc.

We are receiving constantly from one of
the largest hardware and house furnishing
establishments and tool warehouse in the
United States. A full assortment of the
above articles, which we offer for sale,
wholesale and retail, at very low rates.
Drafts on New York for sale. Gold dust
bought, shipped and insured by
Davis & Co.,
of 1m Washington street, near Sansome.

LOANS.—Cash advanced on bond
and mortgage sales; purchases and
exchanges of real estate effected; city scrip
and state scrip bought and sold, or loans
made thereon, the highest price being paid
for either; approved commercial bills
cashied at the lowest rate; temporary ad-
vances made on every kind of convertible
security; gold dust bought; rents and
notes collected; and all kinds of monetary
operations effected with promptitude and
dispatch.

F. Marriott & Co.,
Real Estate Agents and Loan Brokers, etc.,
Office opposite Burgoyne's banking house,
Montgomery street.

**NOTICE to all whom it may con-
cern.**—All persons having claims
against the estate of George Harlan, decas-
ed, are hereby requested to present them to
the undersigned at his residence, near the
Mission of San Jose, within ten months
from the date hereof, or else be debarred,
according to law; and those indebted to
said estate are hereby requested to make
immediate payment to the undersigned, as
above, or proceedings at law will be
promptly instituted.

H. C. Smith, Administrator.
San Jose, Oct. 5, 1850.

SIGHT DRAFTS on New York,
London, Amsterdam, and other prin-
cipal cities of the United States and Eu-
rope, for sale by
Gildemeester, de Fremery & Co.,
Howison's wharf, foot of Sacramento
street.

**KLAMATH GOLD MINES, Ri-
ver and Town.**—One of the most ex-
tensive fields for speculation at present in
California.

The attention of the public is now called
to this very important part of California.
The town of Klamath is situated on the
bank and at the vicinity of the mouth of a
river, upon the numerous tributaries of
which the most productive and extensive
gold mines have been discovered of any
now in existence in California. The Harbor (a
the upper end of which this beautiful town
site is situated) is both commodious and
secure, and possesses the very superior ad-
vantage over all the other ports upon the
coast between the Columbia river and San
Francisco of a perfectly safe entrance. The
river is a magnificent stream and navigable
by steamboats and others in every way
competent to judge of the matter, at least 70
miles up; at, and even below which point,
these very rich gold mines commence.
Merchants and capitalists who are desirous
of realizing a handsome profit upon their
goods and an enormous return for their
capital cannot enter into a better speculation
or make a more safe investment of their
means in any part of California, from the
fact that there are at present about 2000
miners at work upon this river and its tribu-
taries; and there is every reason to believe,
from the numerous satisfactory statements
of the miners, relative to their success dur-
ing the last year, that next year there will
be many times the number. The immediate
rush to these mines from all parts will be
immense, and in fact almost unprecedented;
and this town, which may be said to be
adjacent, in consequence of the water com-
munication into the very heart of them,
must and will undoubtedly be insured a
speedy and almost magic growth, and by
this time next year will be a very respecta-
ble rival to (if not totally eclipsing) Sacra-
mento and Stockton. Miners who have,
during the last summer expended to such a
deplorable extent their useless toil and labor
in the southern mines, and have actually
lost money in the place of making it, by the
unsuccessful and numerous mining opera-
tions, and the scarcity of gold there, are
strongly recommended to turn their atten-
tion to these mines, as the average amount
dug last year, putting it at an infinitely
lower estimate than from the statements of
the miners we would be warranted in put-
ting it, one ounce per day to the man. This
alone is sufficient to justify the opinion that
there is ample room for more, and when it
is taken into consideration that not over one-
tenth part of the gold region has as yet been
explored, the certainty of room is rendered
beyond doubt. The enormous tax upon the
miners for packing of provisions will next
year be effectually obviated by the aid of
water communication, which extends into
the very heart of the mines. Goods can be
taken from the deck of steamers by the mi-
ners in the place of the pack-saddle of the
mule, and provisions now furnished at an ex-
pense of \$150 for the mere packing, can be
afforded for ten cents, thus enabling the
miner to lay by the fruits of their labor, in-
stead of expending so great a quota for sub-
sistence. To persons wishing to invest cap-
ital to an advantage in town lots, an almost
unparalleled money making speculation is
now open; as lots at the present time can
be procured at a comparatively low figure,
and the price that they will be disposed of
next spring will be high. Arrangements
have been made for a steamer to ply between
the town and the mines, which will warrant
to miners the supply of provisions forthwith.

A map of the town and river can be seen
at Messrs. Shultz & Palmer's, foot of Jack-
son street; at Bullett & Patrick's, corner
of Jackson and Sansome streets; and at
Worthington, Beale & Bunting's.

Any required information respecting the
Mines, River, Town and Harbor, by ap-
plication to Mr. John Gray, at Messrs. Shultz
& Palmer, or to Mr. T. Bunting, at the firm
of Worthington, Beale & Bunting, on Mont-
gomery street.

NEW YORK HAT Emporium.—
The Branch establishment of Wm. H.
Beckee & Co's New York Hat Emporium,
is located on Commercial street, and is now
prepared to furnish gentlemen with every
style of Hats of the best quality, and at the
lowest California prices.

A practical hatter, Mr. O. H. Boyd, of the
New York House, is always to be found
on hand for the purpose of dressing gen-
tlemen's hats after the latest styles.

A complete assortment of Gentlemen's
furnishing and fancy goods constantly for
sale.

T. P. Everett, Agent,
Commercial street.

RACING STOCK and Stud Horse.
The Proprietor, at the suggestion
of several gentlemen, offers the following
thorough-bred racing stock for disposal by
lottery, to be drawn on Friday, the 25th
day of October next, at the Delmonico, at
10 o'clock, A. M.

The Black Swan, Lady Clifton and foal,
own sister to the stud horse Chloroform;
and the stud horse Chloroform.

250 tickets at \$25 each—three prizes.
For tickets application to be made to T.
Behrens, merchant, Montgomery st.

STORESHIP WM. GRAY.—Sto-
rage on this storeship at the lowest
rates. Apply to
J. Cowell & Co.,
corner of Jackson and Sansome sts.
or Henry D. McCobb,
on board, foot of Battery at, near Buckle's
wharf.

MAGNIFICENT CHANCE FOR A FORTUNE.

Shares 100 Dollars each.
AND every man is sure to get the
worth of his money, in two lots,
25x100 feet each, which his share
must draw, and a chance for a splen-
did estate, valued at over \$100,000.

ST. FRANCIS HOTEL PROPERTY.

The proprietors of the lands and
buildings, known as the St. Francis
Hotel Property, in view of the return
of the parties to New York, offer a
arrangement of their whole estate,
comprising the St. Francis Hotel and
Buildings, and ground upon which
they are situated; also, the fixtures,
furniture, valuable plate and silver
ware, forming altogether one of the
most desirable and complete establish-
ments in the country.

Also, the extensive property form-
ing out-lots, as well as adjoining land,
situated on sections Nos. 1 and 2,
south of the base line, and two west
of the meridian, according to Hoad-
ley's survey, being adjacent to, and
west of the City of San Francisco, a
map of which may be seen at the St.
Francis Hotel.

There are 2,200 lots, beautifully
situated, 25 by 100 feet each, and 100
acres of land adjoining, a portion of
which land was intended originally to
be improved for gardening purposes,
in connection with the Hotel. The
whole of the above named property,
is offered in Eleven Hundred Shares,
of one hundred dollars each, as joint
stock, or on a decision of the holders
of a majority of the shares, to be dis-
tributed according to the annexed
schedule, if ready, on or about the
30th day of October next, due notice
of which will be given, under the in-
spection of the following named gen-
tlemen:

Hon. John W. Geary,
Ald. Charles V. Stuart,
Gregory Yale, Esq.,
Palmer, Cook & Co.
Every shareholder shall be entitled
to two lots, to be determined in the
following manner:

The last drawn number will take Lots
Nos. 1 and 2, Block 1.
The 2d do do do lots Nos 3 and 4 block 1
The 3d do do do do 5 and 6 do 1
The 4th do do do do 7 and 8 do 1
The 5th do do do do 9 and 10 do 1
The 6th do do do do 11 and 12 do 1
The 7th do do do do 13 and 14 do 1
The 8th do do do do 15 and 16 do 1
The 9th do do do do 1 and 2 do 2

And so on in the same order of lots
and blocks consecutively, until the
whole are distributed. And finally,
the last drawn number shall take, in
addition to its two lots, the Grand
Share, consisting of the splendid es-
tate known as the St. Francis Hotel,
with the land on which it stands, and
the entire furniture complete, fixtures,
plate, silver ware, &c., and the one
hundred acres of land above named,
valued together at

Over one hundred thousand dollars.

A good and clear title, from all in-
cumbance, will be given for the lands
and buildings occupied as the St.
Francis Hotel, and full possession
given of the hotel, as soon after the
decision as the deed can be comple-
ted. Conveyances of the out-lots, ac-
cording to their numbers, as well as
the one hundred acres of land adjoin-
ing them, given without any extra
charge to shareholders for deeds.

Those who wish to learn what the
profits of the Company have been, and
what they are comparatively certain
to be hereafter, may judge from an
examination of their books, or a state-
ment in the hands of the Agents for
the sale of the shares, taken from the
books.

The rapid improvement and growth
of San Francisco, with the active
business of the St. Francis Hotel, ren-
der it one of the most certain invest-
ments for an immediate return of pro-
fits, as well as prospective large ac-
cumulation of property of any in the
country. At the same time each
shareholder secures to himself two lots,
free from city taxes and assessments,
handsomely situated for a residence
and gardening purposes; worth, in the
progress of improvement, much more
than the original amount paid for his
share.

W. H. PARKER & CO.,
Prop'rs St. Francis Hotel.
Shares may be had at the office of
the St. Francis Hotel.

DAILY PACIFIC NEWS.

FRIDAY MORNING, OCT. 18, 1850.

J. WINCHESTER, Editor.
H. L. WILKINS and C. M. BLAKE, Assistants.

The Office of Publication is on the second story of the building, in Montgomery street, occupied by Payne & Sherwood, Auctioneers, where advertisements and communications may be left. The management of the business of the establishment will be under the charge of Mr. A. SKILLMAN.

Thompson & Hitchcock, agents of Gregory's Express, corner of Wall and Pearl streets, New York, are authorized to receive advertisements and subscriptions for the Pacific News.

AGENTS FOR THE PACIFIC NEWS.—Col. Joseph Grant is an Agent for Sacramento City and the valley above.

D. H. Mason, Esq., will hereafter act for us in San Jose, to whom subscriptions may be paid.

SEIZURE OF THE STEAMER PANAMA.—By a notice in another column, from Geo. Endicott, Esq., County Treasurer, it will be seen that that officer has seized upon the steamer Panama, and will offer it for sale at public auction on the 24th inst. This is doing business promptly, and in a perfectly correct way. We are glad to see the Treasurer make an example of those whose position, business, and wealth should place them among the first to pay the taxes levied for the support of government. The Pacific Mail Steamship Company have done themselves no credit in refusing or neglecting to pay what they are legally bound to, and what as good citizens, they should not have hesitated for a day in handing over.

One thing, however, is certain, and equally satisfactory, viz: they cannot escape the payment of the tax. It must be forthcoming, by-and-by, at any rate. The public will fully and resolutely support the Treasurer in the course he has taken, and we trust that this example will be followed, and that the purse-proud companies who fancy themselves above law, will be made to "toe the mark" promptly.

The Courier of Wednesday repeats its coarse attack upon Messrs. Minturn and Simpson, and not content with its undignified flings, stigmatizing them as "cob meal manufacturers," &c., charges the former gentleman with "going to a regular out-and-out loco foco press for defence." To show the little ground the Courier editors have as a foundation for their insinuations, we need only mention that we had not seen Mr. Minturn for the three previous weeks, and that he consequently knew nothing, as no one does, of our purpose to speak of this thing or that. As to discussions with the Courier, we care to have none; but we shall never fail to raise our voice against those conductors of the press who pervert its power to the gratification of private malice, or who sink its proper dignity in descending to personal abuse. We had been led to expect better things of the editors of the Courier; still, so far as party goes, they are welcome to ride those of their own political faith, "booted and spurred," it is such agreeable to the Whigs. If the News cannot be sustained except by extorting support through fear of the lash, let it perish; and we will cheerfully try our hand at some other employment.

STEAMER DEPARTURES.—The arrival and departure of steamers, Atlantic-wise, is now becoming of so frequent occurrence, as to excite no special attention. The time was when the arrival of a steamer would attract a crowd to the wharves; now a few loungers, whose time is not particularly occupied, or those looking for the arrival of friends, are the only ones who take the trouble to go to the wharf when a vessel arrives. Instead of a mail steamer taking her departure once a month, for Panama, we now despatch some four or five every month, all going heavily laden with passengers and treasure.

SIDE WALKS AGAIN.—Why don't the proper authorities see that the ordinance against obstructing the side walks and streets be enforced? At present there is scarcely a street in the city that a pedestrian can keep upon the sidewalk for a single block, so lumbered are they with boxes and barrels; while in the street he is in constant danger of being run down by the wagons and drays.

We welcome to our columns again, the advertisements of our old and enterprising friends, Reynolds & Co., who now hail from their fine new store on Kearny street, between Washington and Jackson. It will be seen that they have now on hand a large and desirable stock of groceries, &c.

"EXPRESSING" FAMILIES.—There are thousands of men in California who would contentedly remain here for years, if not permanently, prosecuting their various branches of business, were their families here to give them "aid and comfort" during their residence. They cannot spend three months from their business to go after them, and dislike to have their wives and little ones make the journey unprotected. To remedy the matter, there seems to be no other way than to have them brought on by Express, and with this view, the United States and California Express Co., are now making arrangements to bring on the families of those who may desire it, in safety, looking well to their comfort in every respect. Those who desire to send for their families should make arrangements immediately, as one of the Agents of this Company will leave for the States on the 15th of February, returning the 15th of February, taking charge of such families as may be put under his care. All the necessary arrangements can be made with Messrs. Kelsey, Smith & Risley, Clay street.

This is indeed a new feature in the express business. We do not suppose that they intend to box the cargoes up, or put them in tin cases, or label them "glass," precious as they may be, but we have no doubt they will come through with care, and be found in capital condition on their arrival, despite all the privations and difficulties of the journey.

CLEANLINESS AND HEALTH.—We cut the following very sensible remarks from a writer in one of our city papers, only begging leave to differ in regard to the filthy practice, as we should call it, of using a bit of flannel dipped in eau de cologne. We go for the bathing tub, or the clear crystal stream. So long as baths are so plenty and so cheap as in San Francisco, men must pay the penalty of sickness and death if they will not use them.

"I would draw attention to the very great importance of personal cleanliness. Many of the diseases existing in this city result from a neglected state of the skin, and the grievous state of bodily filth that exists. There are thousands of men here, who have never washed more than their face and the points of their fingers since leaving home! No doubt there is much that can be said in extenuation—many circumstances that render a "general scrub" a difficult task in San Francisco; but surely a bit of flannel dipped in eau de cologne or alcohol, and a sponge and some water, can be obtained by all, and used before going to bed."

THE ORNITHORHYNCHUS.—Some years since the English naturalists were taken all aback by the discovery of a most wonderful non-descript animal in "New Holland." Australia was then a land some thousands of miles farther off than the Mountains of the Moon, and scarcely as well known. What monsters it might contain one did not venture to affirm or conjecture. At last was discovered this hybrid of the duck, otter, seal, bird, rattle-snake,—this tenant of the land and water, with the bill of the duck, the fur of the otter and seal, the vent of a bird, and the poison of the rattle-snake. What would come next no one could tell. All stood aghast with surprise. Rowcroft in his admirable fiction had said: "Every thing was topsy-turvy in this country." But though various rumors have been started nothing more wonderful has yet been found.

Our friend Gregory of the Express, brought a gentleman to our office yesterday, who had the stuffed skin of one of these non-descripts. It was about two feet long from "tip of bill to tip of tail." The gentleman remarked that they cannot be kept alive, owing to their excessive wildness, in consequence of which they speedily dash themselves to death.

MOONLIGHT EVENINGS.—Men may talk of the lovely skies, balmy air and moonlight scenery of Italy, and if they can surpass in beauty and loveliness the evenings in California, which we are now enjoying, they deserve all the praise of song and story. With such evenings as those of the past week, we only lack the presence of the fair wives and daughters we have left behind us, to make the social circle all that the heart of man could wish.

THE NEW ENGLANDERS will bear in mind that Messrs. Collins Satterlee & Derby, Montgomery st., have opened a book for the registry of names of such as choose to join the Society.

INFORMATION WANTED.—If Mr. John Davenport is in the city, and will call at this office, he will hear news of his brother.

REVOLUTION IN GRENADA.—Some one who has recently arrived from Panama, makes the statement that a conspiracy was on foot in Panama to overthrow the existing government of New Grenada, and that the more respectable portion of the native population of Panama are engaged in the affair. Even though the fact be as stated, we doubt the success of such a project. Notwithstanding the present Government is not popular with the people, it is sustained by the church, the priests receiving their support from Government, and the natives of Panama are controlled by them. It is useless to talk about the success of any movement of the kind there, unless sustained by the priests, and they will not be likely to engage in it while receiving their yearly stipend from the Government. The project, if any be in existence, probably originates with, or is aided by a few Americans, who may have felt themselves aggrieved at the course of the authorities, in regard to taxes upon their business—a subject that has been a serious bone for some time.

FROM HONOLULU.—We have the Polynesian of the 7th Sept., but find no intelligence of importance. A large number of buildings are going up in Honolulu, and are generally of a better class than those previously occupying the ground. The Government is engaged in the erection of a large market-house, and the Governor an elegant family mansion. The Polynesian says:

"We learn that Theodore Shillaber, Esq., has disposed of his splendid mansion in this city, to Mr. Brannan, of San Francisco. This may be regarded as one of the results of the new law allowing aliens to hold real estate in the kingdom. Mr. B., we learn, intends making this city his residence, and will bring his family here in the course of a few months."

GREGORY'S EXPRESS.—Mr. J. W. Gregory sends a special messenger by the steamer to-morrow. The promptness which marks his business arrangements is evidenced by the following extract from a letter from a firm in New York, to their correspondent here:

"Your letters through Gregory's Express, per steamers Isthmus and Tennessee, came duly to hand, and as usual in advance of the mail. You will see by the papers sent that this Express Company have received unanimous credit from the press for early intelligence, and when the Crescent City arrived, with the papers of the 17th of July, they were delivered at the newspaper offices at half-past 5 o'clock in the morning, two hours and a half before the news collector of the associated press came up to town."

THE CHOLERA.—The Placer Times remarks: "It is now quite certain that the cholera is in San Francisco." This assertion is made in the face of the report by the Medical Society that but a single case had originated here, and it is "quite certain" that none have occurred since. The remark of the Times is calculated to give a wrong impression, and looks as though intended to frighten the up-country people, and thereby induce them to stop at Sacramento, instead of coming to the "fountain head" of business. This may not have been the design, but it certainly is the natural effect.

BAD VENTILATION.—Instead of complaining about so much sickness among us, we should rather wonder that there is no more. We venture to say, that in no community in the world where the English language is spoken, will be found so many buildings badly ventilated—or without any ventilation at all—as in San Francisco. What but disease can be engendered by the impure air therein collected? And it is one proof of the extreme healthfulness of this climate that so little sickness exists here.

BETTING BLACKING.—We saw an honest lay down box after box of "best paste" upon a roulette table called "U.S.A.," upon the Plaza yesterday. The gambler had a "sure thing" on him, and he lost six boxes, and then went on to another table with dice. "Now, I should laugh if I should win," said the zany, as he kept on betting. The business of gambling must be on the wane, thought we, when they take such "lumps" as these.

THE COLUMBUS.—This favorite vessel leaves for Panama to-morrow. She has heretofore proved herself all that a traveler could desire in the way of speed and comfort, and will no doubt carry a full complement of passengers on her present trip.

THE KLAMATH GOLD REGION.

It is no longer a matter of conjecture as to the existence of extensive tracts of auriferous soil in the range of mountains extending northward into Oregon, and probably far beyond the Columbia River. The recent explorations by parties of adventurers both upon the head waters of the Trinity and Klamath, as also of the Umpqua, have thrown much light upon a section of the Pacific territory hitherto little known.

It is ascertained from the surveys made by these explorers, that there are two very fine navigable streams emptying into the Pacific between San Francisco and the Columbia, the entrances to which are spacious and easy, with sufficient depth of water for vessels of heavy tonnage. Until the present season no correct knowledge of the latitude of the mouths of these rivers existed—while the interior of the country was a perfect terra incognita. A few years more of such changes as have occurred in this state during the past two, to the amazement of the world, will see the rivers and valleys of northern California and southern Oregon dotted with thriving towns, and teeming with busy and prosperous communities. Where a new field of enterprise presents itself to the eyes of our countrymen, little time will be lost in rendering available the advantages to be derived from its occupancy.

We believe the first discovery of gold on the Trinity was made by prospecting parties from the extreme head quarters of the Sacramento, the branches of the two streams being in close proximity. A considerable population found their way over the dividing ridges last year; but the great difficulty and expense of packing provisions, some two or three hundred miles from Sacramento City, as well as the sickness which prevailed at that season, caused the return of most of those who were the pioneers in the explorations by way of the upper country. Enough was established touching the productive-ness of the "Trinity Diggings" to keep alive the migratory spirit of our hardy miners, and to determine them to return as soon as the rainy season should be closed.

The important question that created so much discussion early in the present season—"Where is Trinity River and Bay?"—led to explorations down stream on the part of some who had wintered in its mines, as well as induced the fitting out of the schooner Gen. Morgan here, under the auspices of Mr. S. Brannan. This expedition entered Trinidad Bay, which had already been visited by another party, and on its return published a report which added many valuable facts to the meager information of the windward coast before known. The Sierra Nevada sailed in April, with a large number of passengers, and on her arrival at Trinidad, a party of thirteen concluded to strike to the northward in search of the Trinity, it having been found that no river entered the Bay. After two days travel over the intervening ranges of hills, many of them extremely lofty, and mostly heavily timbered, the party were rewarded by coming upon a magnificent stream, broad and deep, carrying into the ocean a volume of water scarcely less than that of the Sacramento. This was supposed to be the veritable Trinity, and it was so reported; but later explorations determined it to be the Klamath, which on the best maps was laid down as emptying into the Pacific in latitude 43° 8'. Located near the mouth of this river was found another party headed by Mr. Ehrenberg who had been several weeks resident there; and the next day the Sierra Nevada came into the harbor with all her canvass up, under a still breeze, without sounding, followed shortly after by the Laura Virginia.

Suffice it to say, this river was found to be navigable for steamboats or other vessels a distance of over sixty miles, to a point above the junction of the Trinity, which actual examination settled to be a branch of the Klamath, and upon which all the mining operations were carried on. A large number of persons went into that region this season—some by the way of the Upper Sacramento, some through Sonoma valley by way of Clear Lake, and others by Humboldt and Trinidad. Nearly all the supplies have been packed into the Trinity mines from the two latter places, over very difficult roads, to subvert the three or four thousand persons who have worked in them this summer.

To occupy the field now opened by the enterprise of a few hardy pioneers, by placing upon the Klamath and Umpqua Rivers, steamboats for

the prompt transportation of provisions and stores for the country above, securing a large trade with the miners and Indians, would at once repay a thousand fold those who might embark their capital in it. It may, perhaps, be thought that the population in that region will not yet justify or sustain such adventure; but this is a mistake, as we have ample data, drawn from reliable sources, to prove. Let there be a certainty that supplies can be obtained, and not only will all those now mining on the Klamath remain through the winter, but thousands of others would flock thither, who care not to risk success among the crowds which already to a large extent preoccupy the diggings in the best portions of this State. Besides, with the new avenues for profitable employment to the thousands of idle persons lounging about our larger towns, San Francisco would reap a rich harvest in the increase of her trade. We shall follow up this subject with a more particular account of the Klamath Mines, and their productiveness and extent, in another number.

"THE BEAR HUNTER."—We have received the following note from the renowned "Bear Hunter" of San Francisco, and in accepting his apology for past offences of omission, we have half a mind to do the same by those of commission, that is, dine with him to-day, not only on account of the savory viands with which his larder is stored, but for the pleasure of listening to a further recital of his "grizzly" adventures. At the present writing, we are inclined to think we'll take the stories and the bar meat at the same time, to-day at one o'clock.

Editor of Pacific News: My Dear Sir—I have to offer a thousand apologies for neglecting to invite you to the dinner given the corps editorial at the Ontario House, on Tuesday last, and as many thanks for the handsome manner in which you reminded me of that neglect, through the columns of your paper to-day. The fact is, when we met a few days ago at Mrs. Graham's, I was not aware that I had the honor of breakfasting with the Editor of the Pacific News, otherwise I would most cordially have extended to him the invitation which had already been extended to the other editors of my acquaintance. Under the circumstances, I trust the Editor of the Pacific News will do me the favor to dine with me at the Ontario to-morrow, precisely at 1 o'clock, P. M., when, I assure him, it will afford me much pleasure to continue the account of my bear hunting excursions, and become better acquainted with him. I feel myself under obligations to the gentlemen who conduct the press in San Francisco, for the many favorable notices they have been pleased to take of my endeavors to establish a house worthy of public patronage, and I assure them that it will be both my pleasure and pride, and that I shall spare neither trouble nor expense to keep a house that will not disappoint the expectations raised by such generous and flattering announcements.

Respectfully Yours,
BEAR HUNTER.

THE BEST-LOOKING.—The proposition to bring on the families of us gold-seekers, by Express, will have a tendency to create a strife amongst the hordes engaged in that kind of business. Of course the best looking men will command the business, and it will stand the Express companies in hand to make judicious "model" selections—that is, if the ladies' tastes are consulted in the matter. We imagine, however, that the ugliest looking escorts would be preferred in most cases, and in that event, which of our Express chaps would take the palm? They are all good looking, and one or two of them "a little more so." They should bring out their messengers for public inspection, before receiving orders.

AUCTION SALES THIS DAY.—Jas. R. Huie & Co., 51 Montgomery st., at 10 o'clock this morning, sells a variety of merchantable goods.

Lafitte & Co., corner of Montgomery and Jackson sts., at half-past 9 o'clock, will sell a large lot of provisions, cigars, &c.

Last evening the Firemen held their Convention, for the purpose of selecting candidates for the Department, when the following gentlemen were nominated:

For Chief Engineer, F. D. Kohler.
For Assistant do., Mr. Battelle.
For 2d do., do., Mr. Ebbetts.

THE MAIL.—The Columbus, which sails to-morrow, will take a mail for the States, which will close at the usual hour at the Post Office.

LAW COURTS.

SUPERIOR COURT, Oct. 17.—Judge Morse.

John S. Manson vs. J. B. Stenberger: taken under advisement.

Robert Southey vs. Sea Witch: trial resumed but not concluded.

District Court.—Judge Parsons.
R. C. Groat vs. Sullivan & Root: judgment by default.

H. M. Naglee's Assignees vs. P. A. Morse et al.: order of sale granted.

Waterman & Jordan vs. Steamer Mariposa: non suit set aside.

James George vs. George Law et al.: on trial before a jury; verdict not given.

Benj. W. Mudge vs. Edwards et al. Dismissed at Defendant's cost, by consent.

Recorder's Court, Oct. 17.—Hon. F. Tifford, presiding.

John Ormiz and Thomas Williams were brought before the Recorder for breach of the peace. The former fined \$15 and 3 days imprisonment, latter discharged.

Thomas Green, assault; fined \$15.
Alex. Fray and Ohanville, assault on officer; discharged.

Pat Wild, assault on his wife, 10 days imprisonment.

Payley, for larceny, discharged.

F. Johnstone, for larceny, continued.

James Anderson, for larceny; sent to the court of Sessions, and required to give bail in the sum of \$250.

P. Mervean, larceny; discharged.

The time of the court was occupied in the case of Tirrell, who was charged with an assault with intent to kill. The case is continued to procure testimony.

ELECTION RETURNS FROM DOWNIEVILLE.

We cut the following from the Marysville Herald:

Attorney General.
James A. McDougal, 202
Col. J. D. Munford, 140
Gen. George Rowe, 2
Clerk of the Supreme Court.
Eugene H. Tharp, 201
Dr. John F. Morse, 140

Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Jack Stratman, 125
J. G. Marvin, 110
F. P. Tracy, 15
Consul W. Butterfield, 36

For Capital.
Vallejo, 132
Downieville, 150
San Francisco, 1
San Jose, 2

District Attorney.
J. O. Goodwin, 204
P. W. Keyser, 137

Assembly.
Stephen J. Field, 203
John T. McCarty, 148

The following votes were cast for member of Assembly, in Sutter County:

McCorkle, 781
Warner, 439
Smith, 169

It will be perceived by the above that McCorkle's majority, over the highest candidate, is 342.

THE ADELPHI.—Dr. Collyer opened brilliantly last evening with a crowded house. He has no need to be assured any longer that he is a favorite with the public. His audience were in the best possible humor, and no event of the evening pleased them more than his speech before the curtain.

The models did admirably. We are only sorry at the prospect of losing one of the troupe, ere long, she being like the lost piéade about to suffer eclipse for a season. The hall will be well lighted when complete, but as to ventilation we must refer the Doctor to an article in another column. The music was, we must say, very indifferent, and we hope to see it improved. Jenny was not a bad take off. It is a comfort to be thus reminded with what rich things Barium is treating our friends at home, where the songs of "the nightingale" are no doubt turning old Gotham upside down.

Talking of "Models," we think the "Model Restaurant," in Commercial street, kept by our worthy friend Davison, is one of the nicest places wherein to discuss a "chop," or "pick a bone" to be found in that section of the town. To be sure, there is a galaxy of beauty along that thoroughfare, but we "cotton" to the lovely lady who "fixes" up for the numerous customers of this popular house, sundry inspiring beverages, with a manner and a smile so bewitching, that very often hungry hordes deposit their feed or drink in their vest pockets, in mistake for their mouth, cause vy?—they are so absorbed in the contemplation of the charming hostess, that they can't help it. Every thing at the "Model" is done to a turn, from the steak to the punctured heart of the visitor.

ETYMOLOGIES.—We hardly dare trespass far upon the patience of our readers to settle a question of etymology. In speaking of the donkey the other day, we referred his driver's word of command to halt, to the Latin, where it as properly belongs as anywhere. The words *stehen* (German), *stop*, *stook*, *stuck*, &c., are all to be referred to a common source, if not in Latin, then in Sanscrit. The idea in them is common. So the words *hush*, *hish*, *hist*, &c. (Sanskrit). But they are no more of Northern origin than *stare* of the Latin, or *histashai* of the Greek. They are simply fragments, we suppose, of that great breaking up of the primitive language, which took place on the plains of the Euphrates, some parts of which have been retained by them all.

The following note was received too late for our edition of Thursday. We no *sube* Russian, or the "Migration of Homos" of which our correspondent speaks so confidently:

"Mr. News.—In your story of the donkey and his driver, in to-day's paper, you have made one slight error. *Selsto*, or *stot*, is Russian for certain knowledge, and means nothing more nor less than *stop*. The word was introduced into Mexico ages ago, when the migration of Homos was going on across Behring's Straits."

Oct. 16th. CHIELOVATK.

Wisdom—"Spy Glass." In the Picayune, says "it is not yet known who the fortunate possessor of the St. Francis Hotel Building will be." As the drawing does not come off for two or three weeks, "Spy-Glass" may be set down as one of the wise ones of California.

"Hallo, colonel! do you sleep in this country?" asked a Sidney chap the other day in our hearing. "Why, to be sure we do." "Well, here's a net to keep the fleas off"—exhibiting a hammock of network which he was hawking about. This is a new remedy for the vermin.

RATHER STRONG.—A pile of onions near Dunbar's Bank, yesterday, saluted the olfactory of the passers by, with a flavor peculiar to a 'patch' in Yankee land. They really reminded one of old Wetherfield, made his torial by Sam Slick's letters.

The several express companies will send messengers to the States by the Columbus to-morrow.

LAUNCH.—The new sch. "Hope," which has been built at North Beach, will be launched to-morrow morning.

J. CONSIGNEES.—Per Diana, Mellus, Howard & Co.

Per Merline—T. Shillaber or Everett & Co.; J. M. Wood; Osborn & Branham; G. E. Welch.

PASSENGERS.—Per Diana, J. Jonk-hen.
Per Merline—A Skinner, D. Smith, F. S. Heydtmann, D. Benito Perez de Tagle.

MARINE INTELLIGENCE.

CLEARED.

THURSDAY, Oct. 17.

Br ship Jane Tudor, Abbot, Valpa-raiso.

Fr ship Pondicherry, Prithome, S. Island.

Bark St James, Johnson, Rio de Janeiro, and the United States.

Bark Louisa Bliss, Fales, Callao.

Chilian brig Paquet de Copiapo, Iucharra, Guaymas.

ARRIVED.

Ship Diana, Claussen, 180 ds from Boston, via Callao, 53 days, to G. N. Shaw.

Bark Merline, Welch, 85 ds from Manila, to master.

SPOKEN.

By the bark Merline, Sept 23d, in lat 40 17 n, long 174 w, ship William Tell, of Sag Harbor, with 27000 lbs sperm oil, bound for Sandwich Islands and home.

MEMORANDA.

The bark Merline, on the 27th July, off the Bashee Islands, encountered a severe typhoon, in which the vessel sprung a leak and 700 bags of sugar had to be thrown overboard. On the 2d Aug, put into Lao Choo to repair damage, and sailed from thence on the 9th. Bark Domingo, hence, arrived at Manila on the 12th July, and was laid on for this port; Spanish bark Zehuana, for this port, had put back leaky after being 23 ds out, but would resume her voyage immediately.

The ship Diana left at Callao bark Mindora, from N York, sail for this port next day.

Br ship VIRGINIA, from Providence, R. I. assignees per this vessel are requested to apply to subscribers for orders to receive their merchandise. All articles uncalled for within the time per bills of lading, will be sold for account of whom concerned.

Wm. H. Mosher & Co.

99 10c B. Miner's building, Washington st.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

STATE WARRANTS for sale in sums of \$100, convenient for the payment of State taxes, Auction licenses, &c. Inquire at the office of the Pacific News, Montgomery st. o17 tf

THE UNITED STATES AND CALIFORNIA EXPRESS COMPANY. A. B. MILLER & Co., Proprietors, will dispatch, per steamer of the 19th, a special messenger to take charge of parcels and transits shipped by this Express.

Gold dust forwarded and insured to all parts of the United States, and will be received until 4 P. M. of the day previous to sailing, packages and parcels up to the last hour.

Drafts at sight on New York, in sums to suit purchasers.

KELSEY, SMITH & RISLEY, Agents. Clay street 3d door from Montgomery street. o17 tf

SACRAMENTO EXPRESS.—Parcels, business orders, &c. forwarded daily, to and from Sacramento City and Marysville. Having insurance policies in the Atlantic Mutual and other offices, and one of the best fire and theft proof vaults in California, we are enabled to furnish the best security to persons sending treasure by this line, and to whom no charges are made for depositing.

Gold dust to be forwarded by the "Columbus" will be received at this office until Friday the 18th, at 5 o'clock, P. M. Other parcels up to the hour of sailing on Saturday the 19th.

Central office of Gregory's U. S. Express, 280 Montgomery street, San Francisco. JOSEPH W. GREGORY, Proprietor. Sacramento City, office corner of J street and the levee. G. E. CLARK, Agt. o16

Dr. G. W. HUIE. (Graduate of the University of Pennsylvania.) Offers his professional services to the citizens of San Francisco.

Office, on the corner of Washington and Stockton streets, where he can be found at all hours. o14 lw

LAWYERS OF CALIFORNIA.—A few complete sets, bound and in board, of the Acts of the first Legislature of this State, may be obtained at the Pacific News office, at a reduced price if called for soon. o14 tf

NOTICE.—The subscriber will leave for the States per steamer Carolina, and has appointed Mr. L. C. Woods his Attorney during his temporary absence. A & Co. are about making arrangements to establish their Express to and from New Orleans. [o11 2w] D. H. HASKELL.

Health Commissioner's Office.—Dr. John J. Thorp, Health Commissioner, Office in Iron Building, at the end of pier foot of Jackson street. o17 tf

NOTICE.—Masters of vessels requiring Pilots outward, or wishing to settle pilotage bills, will please call at the office corner of Montgomery and California streets opposite the Custom House, or at Charles McInturn's office of steamer Senators and New World, Clark's Point. o1

W. J. Burnside, Agents. James Nelson.

SHIP MEMORANDUM.—Capt. Gorman, from New York, is ready to discharge Consignees by this vessel are requested to call at the office of the subscriber, pay freight and receive an order for their goods. Terms of bills of lading will be strictly observed, as the ship must have dispatch. F. A. SANDFORD, foot Pine street. o1 lw

Fare Reduced for San Jose.—From the Empire House—Messrs Ackley & Morrison, run a Daily Stage Coach, for the above place, at the reduced rate of \$16 per single passenger. o17

SHIP VICTORIA.—CONSIGNEE by this ship are hereby notified that she is now ready to discharge, and are requested to call and pay their freight and receive orders for their goods. CHARLES MCINTURN, Agt. Cunningham's wharf. o17 tf

GOLD DUST Bought or Insured.—and forwarded to any part of the States, by way of New York or New Orleans, at the lowest rates, by Gregory's Express. o18 tf Office 280 Montgomery street.

FOUND.—Opposite the Pacific News Office, yesterday, a memorandum book, containing papers, &c. The owner can have the same by proving property and paying charges. Inquire at this office. o18 tf

COUNTY TREASURER'S SALE.—In pursuance of the power in me vested by law, I have seized and taken the steamer PANAMA, now lying in this harbor, for State and County taxes, duly assessed upon the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, and their Agents, and shall sell the same at public auction, in front of the City Hall, on THURSDAY, the 24th inst, at 12 o'clock, M.

George Endicott, County Treasurer. o18 6c

LOS ANGELES GOLD MINING COMPANY.—A meeting of the Board of Directors of the above Company held at their office, Oct. 17th, 1860, an assessment of \$1 on each share of stock was ordered to be paid on or before the 26th of Oct. 1860, at the office of Mr. E. Lufkin, the Treasurer of the company, corner Clay street and Portsmouth square, who will attend to receiving the same each day from 10 A. M. to 12 M.

The attention of Stockholders is called to the Tenth Article of the Constitution, as follows: The Board of Directors shall have power to levy assessments on such stock as the necessities and requirements of the Company may demand. They shall give notice in one or more of the newspapers of the city of San Francisco of at least one week, of such assessment, and may on the failure of the payment of such assessment at the time required, declare the stock of such delinquent forfeited.

E. V. Joyce, President. S. H. Ward, Secretary. San Francisco, Oct. 18th. o18 6c

DAY AND NIGHT HOUSE.—The Model Restaurant, Commercial st., next door to Simmons & Lilly's is open at all hours, day and night. Try it. o8 1m

P. Smith, M. D. & Theo. Dinond, M. D., office over Kelsey, Smith & Risley's store, north side of Clay street, second building above Montgomery street. o1

AUCTION SALES.

HENRY B. LAFFITE & Co., Auctioneers. (Corner Montgomery and Jackson st's.) WILL SELL, this, FRIDAY Morning, at 10 o'clock, without reserve, 5000 lbs prime hams in canvass, 10000 boxes picked Hobart Town potatoes, 200 sacks prime coffee, 200 tins prime butter, 150 do do pressed lard, 100 sacks Chili flour, 100 half bbls sour kraut, 2000 lbs prime cheese, 100 small demijohns brandy, 200 boxes lemon syrup, 50 doz wool hats, 100 boxes tobacco in 7 lb and 14 lbs bxs, 50000 genuine Havana and cheroot cigars, 5000 cans prime fresh oysters, 150 tins crushed sugar. Also, a great variety of desirable goods. Sale positive. On Monday next, 21st inst., sale of provisions, groceries, &c. o18

REYNOLDS & CO., offer for sale, at their New Store on Kearny street, between Washington and Jackson streets, the following articles, at the lowest market prices.

5000 lbs loaf sugar, 150 doz claret wine, 5000 lbs crushed do, 150 doz sup brandy, 2000 lbs sup lard, 150 doz ale, 4000 lbs pearl starch, 20 tins cheese, 100 doz of pickles, 20 doz brooms, 50 half gal do, 20 doz pails, 12 half bbls shad, 20 doz tubs, 1000 lbs butter, 20 nests baskets, 100 kegs (15 lbs do), 50 bbls corn meal, 100 doz champagne, various brands, 50 doz do do cider, 4000 lbs Zante currants, 20 half bbls No 1 mackerel, 100 kists do do, 5000 lbs lard in tins, 20 doz port and madeira, 500 gals sperm oil, in tins, 1000 lbs honey in tins, 50 doz Holt & Malby's oysters, 200 bags table salt.

Also, coffee, tea, nutmegs, ginger, all-spice, pepper, cinnamon, cloves, saleratus, spices and admittance candles, preserved chicken, turkey, lobster, clams, sardines, eggs in drums, twine, lamp wick, chopping knives.

Also, a well assorted invoice of wooden ware, suitable for the trade, &c., &c. o18 6c

PUBLIC SALE OF PROVISIONS, shop clothing, &c., at BENICIA.—Will be sold at auction at the Navy Store, Benicia, on Monday, 28th October, at 10 A. M., the following provisions, shop clothing, &c.,

821 lbs pork, 150 lb bbls do, 153 lbs bread, 40 do butter, 37 do flour, 45 do rice, 150 do pickles, 55 lbs dried apples, 8549 lbs ground coffee, 150 lbs tea, 244 gallons beans, 54 lbs tobacco, 373 boxes blacking, 81 yd jackets and 9 reefing jackets, 150 blue cloth jackets, 100 linen frocks, 100 pair linen trousers, 16 do stockings and 5 pair socks, 22 mittresses, 3283 pairs shoes and pumps, 3 India rubber jackets, and 18 pair do trousers, 2 do caps and 11 pairs flannel drawers, 1 boat 23 feet 4 inches long, 5 feet 6 inches wide, 3 submarine canals for raising vessels. Terms of sale, cash, in current coin, on delivery of the articles. If they are not removed in seven days after the sale they will be resold. o18 4c T. J. J.

John N. Hamblton, Purser U. S. Navy.

NOTICE.—UNITED STATES AND CALIFORNIA EXPRESS COMPANY. A. B. MILLER & Co., proprietors, have made arrangements by which gentlemen in this country having families at home, and are desirous of having them come to California, can do so with the same comfort and attention as if present.

This company have a line of passenger boats on the Chagres river, built in New York expressly for the comfort and convenience of passengers, and having first class accommodations at Chagres, Gorgona, Cruces and Panama, every attention will be paid to promote their comfort.

The proprietors being residents of the above named places for nearly two years, are perfectly familiar with the wants and necessities of families crossing, and will always be in attendance to take special charge for their protection and assistance, and also on the steamers on either side.

Mr. Geo. M. Smith, of the firm of Kelsey, Smith & Risley, Agents for this Company, will leave for the States the 15th Nov., and return on or about the 15th Feb., and arrangements can be made with this company, by gentlemen who cannot leave their business for several months to bring their families out, and be assured that no pains shall be spared to promote their greatest comfort throughout the entire route.

Mr. Smith will also take special charge of all packages and parcels shipped by this company. Kelsey, Smith & Risley, Agents. o18 tf

GRAND REAL ESTATE LOT.—TERRY—Central House property, valued at \$20,000, consisting of the Central House and all its furniture, &c., on Washington street. Zinc House, and all its furniture, &c., on Dunbar's Arcade.

Frame house on Dunbar's arcade, and 252 Building lots; making 255 prizes out of 1000 tickets, or nearly one-third prizes. Will be drawn in a few days, by L. Lincoln & Co. Tickets only \$20, for sale by Garniss & Co., corner Washington street and Jones' Lane. o18 tf

DAY AND NIGHT HOUSE.—The Model Restaurant, Commercial st., next door to Simmons & Lilly's is open at all hours, day and night. Try it. o8 1m

P. Smith, M. D. & Theo. Dinond, M. D., office over Kelsey, Smith & Risley's store, north side of Clay street, second building above Montgomery street. o1

AUCTION SALES.

JAMES B. HUIE, Auctioneer. By JAMES B. HUIE & CO., No. 51 Montgomery st., will sell This Day, at 10 o'clock, at their auction rooms, 400 sacks brown sugar, 70 firkins crushed do, 20 bbls do do, 60 sacks coffee, 150 do barley, 5 chests black tea, 60 cases brandy, 150 cases superior claret wine, 100 M Spanish cigars, 200 sacks fresh flour, 3 cases boots, 94 kists No 1 mackerel, 20 bbls mess pork, 10 do prime do, 50 kegs fresh butter, 10 lbs dried apples, 10 do peaches, 5 boxes Va. tobacco, 20 kegs lard, 30 cases port wine, 5 do madeira do, 50 eighth casks cognac brandy, 10 bbls do do, 20 baskets champagne wine, 40 boxes pickles, 30 do preserves, 45 do raspberry vinegar, 45 do tomato catsup, 10 do mould candles, and a variety of other articles. o18

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.—The subscribers have this day formed a copartnership under the firm of STARR, MINYAN & Co., for the transaction of a General Auction and Commission Business, and have taken the store in Miner's Building, Washington street, adjoining Messrs. Middleton & Hood. San Francisco, Oct. 18, 1860. J. B. Starr, Jonas Minturn, Lloyd Minturn. o18 1m

DISSOLUTION.—The copartnership heretofore existing under the name and firm of H. DAVISON & Co., of the Model Restaurant, Commercial street, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All bills outstanding in the name of the late firm will be settled by H. DAVISON, who will continue to serve up the "fixins" in model style to those who may favor him with a call, at any hour of the day or night. o18 3c H. Davison.

LAW NOTICE.—Shattuck & Son, Commercial Building, head of Central wharf, have associated with them Gen. J. Whitmore in the practice of their profession.

J. O. SHATTUCK will continue to practice until the 1st of January, after which time J. WHITMORE and F. W. SHATTUCK will continue the business. o17 1w

PICKED UP Adrift on Monday last, a Skiff, painted yellow, and about 16 feet long, which the owner can have by paying all costs. Apply at the o17 3c Rincón Point Bakery.

TO BAKER.—A situation wanted, to take charge of a Cake and Pie Bakery, by a steady sober man; has no objections to working second hand, or taking an interest in a good business. Please address A. B. B. at Pacific News Office. o16 3c

CHILI FLOUR.—The cargo of ship CHARLOTTE, in halves and quarters, for sale in quantities to suit purchasers by J. R. Carroll, Montgomery street, next to Ross' brick building. o15 2w

FOR SALE.—The "McIntyre House" and lot, situated in Pacific street, near the Court House, has a frontage of 35 feet 7 inches, depth 137 feet 7 inches. For further particulars apply at the McIntyre House.

N. B. All chests not claimed before the 11th day of Nov. next, will be sold to pay storage. o15 2w

VEGETABLE DEPOT.—The undersigned having made arrangements with most of the heavy farmers in the State for a constant supply of all kinds of fresh vegetables, take this method to inform the public, that they keep always on hand potatoes of the best quality, and warranted to keep well in any part of the winter, until next June. Onions, cabbages, turnips, pumpkins, and all kinds of vegetables raised in this State, which they offer at wholesale for the lowest cash price at their store on Jackson, below Battery street. o14 2w

FURNITURE AND DESIRABLE Goods.—Chairs, tables, bureaus, sofas, bedsteads, feather beds, bedding, writing desks, stools, brooms, pails, tubs, cook stoves, tin ware, clocks, looking glasses, hats, shoes, varnish, paper hangings, curtain paper, blankets, woolen yarn, under shirts, drawers, blank books, fruit cake, window shades, leading hose, pit saws, cross cut saws, wood saws, hand saws, pruning saws, hub saws, key hole saws, harnesses and stoves. For sale by S. Newman, o14 tf Washington st, below Montgomery.

NOTICE.—Henry B. Brooks, having been admitted to an interest in the business of LEONARD & TAY from the 1st of August last, their business will in future be conducted in San Francisco, under the firm of LEONARD, TAY & Co., and in Marysville, Cal., under the firm of TAY, Brooks & Co. Signed, Leonard & Tay, Henry B. Brooks. o15 6c

KELSEY, SMITH & RISLEY. Importers and Dealers in Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Clothing, and Leather and Findings. Fire proof brick building, on Clay st., 2d door above Montgomery street. W. F. KELSEY, Geo. M. SMITH, B. W. RISLEY, New York City. o14 1m

WANTED TO Purchase or rent.—A small comfortable cottage, having at least four rooms, in a pleasant portion of the city. Any person having such property to sell in fee, or rent on reasonable terms, may address H. W., box 40 post office, which will receive immediate attention. o15 6c

JUSTICE'S COURT.—First & 7 Towns.—Philip W. Shepherd, Justice of the Peace for the First Township, county of San Francisco. Office in Gothic Hall, on Jackson street, next door to Montgomery st. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 6 P. M. Mr. D. W. Thompson, Deputy Marshal, is the officer attending this court. o1 1m

LAW'S LINE for PANAMA.

The steamship COLUMBUS, Capt. J. B. Peck, will leave San Francisco for Panama, on the 19th Oct., touching at Realejo. She will connect with the steamer Falcon, that leaves Chagres on the 13th November. For through tickets to New York and New Orleans, apply to

OLIVER CHARLICK, Agent. Jackson st, below Sansone. Gold dust will be received at the office for shipment up to 3 o'clock, P. M. on the 18th. o18 6c

People's Line for Sacramento City.—Every afternoon from Cunningham's Wharf, at 4 o'clock, the well known fast sailing steamers NEW WORLD and SENATOR, will leave as follows:

New World, Capt. Wakeman, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, returning from Sacramento city, every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 2 P. M. Senator, Capt. John Van Pelt, every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, returning from Sacramento city, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 2 P. M.

Freight or passengers taken at the lowest rates. Tickets can be had, and all information can be obtained by applying to the clerks on board, or to

Charles McInturn, Agent, On Cunningham's Wharf. N. B. All persons are hereby notified that Messrs. Hawley & Co. are the only authorized Express on these boats, and all packages of value or gold dust left with the clerks, are at the risk of the parties leaving them, or of the parties to whom they belong. o2

SOUTHERN MINE LINE.—FOR STOCKTON Deck passage \$16; touching at Benicia. The new and fast running steamer MA-RIPOSA, Capt. Geo. S. Porter, will leave the end of Central wharf every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 4 o'clock, P. M. precisely. Freight received on board steamer Anne, off California st, free of charge. Orders for freight will receive prompt attention if left at the office of Geo. H. Howard, Central wharf. o1

FOR SACRAMENTO CITY, touching at BENICIA.—The new steamer FASHION, Captain T. N. Egry, will leave her berth foot of Broadway, Clark's Point, every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday. For freight or passage apply to F. Vassault & Co., Commercial Wharf, Clark's Point, or on board of the steamer.

Freight taken from any part of the city or harbor free of charge. o1

F. Vassault & Co.

FOR STOCKTON.—touching at Benicia.—The new and fast running steamer SAGA-MORE, Capt. Geo. D. Griffin, will leave Central wharf, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 4 o'clock, P. M. For freight or passage apply to the Captain on board, or to G. M. BURNHAM, Central wharf. o1 tf

THE UNITED STATES and California Express Company. Proprietors, A. B. MILLER & Co. For the safe and speedy transmission of packages, gold dust, &c., between San Francisco and the United States.

The parties connected with this Express are permanently located, and have been established for nearly two years on the Isthmus of Panama, and having hotels at Chagres, Cruces, Gorgona and Panama, are in constant communication between the Pacific and Atlantic steamers. Their extensive facilities (the most complete on the Isthmus), enable them at all times and seasons to convey perfectly safe and with dispatch, everything entrusted to their care. This company have undertaken what their facilities enable them to perform, and their responsibility guarantees to the public.

Shipments by every steamer from San Francisco direct through to New York.

A. B. MILLER & Co., Office in New York, Wall street, near Broadway.

Kelsey, Smith & Risley, Agents, Clay street, 2 doors from Montgomery, San Francisco. o10 1m

ISTHMUS HOTELS.—CHAGRES, CRUCES, GORGONA, and PANAMA.

The "Irring House," at Chagres, Wallace W. Williams, assisted by Hugh Miller. The "Panama Rail Road Hotel," at Gorgona, under the management of A. B. Miller and J. F. Conger.

The "American Hotel," at Cruces, under the management of E. R. Folger and H. Miller, Jr.

The "United States Hotel," at Panama, under the management of Adrian B. Miller. o10 tf

BOAT STOLEN.—Cut adrift from the stern of brig James Caskie, night of the 12th inst., a yawl boat, about 23 feet long, bottom painted white, black top, inside green and lead color, iron row sockets. Whoever will return said boat, or give information of her, where she may be found, to J. F. Stuart & Co., Jackson street, or Master on board, will be suitably rewarded. o14 tf

A RARE CHANCE.—For sale, 1 engine, 12 horse power, 1 run French burr stone 36 inches diameter, husk frame and fixtures complete for grinding 100 bushels per day.

Also, the building, with lease of five years. Apply to City Steam Mills, foot of Jackson street, 2d door below Sansone street. o11 tf

TO SHIPMASTERS and Consignees of Vessels.—The subscriber is now prepared to supply shipping with water of the purest kind from the Joaquin river, at the shortest notice, having a vessel with the capacity of 20,000 gallons. Orders left with the undersigned at the Pilots office, on Cunningham's wharf, opposite office of steamers Senator and New World, will meet with prompt attention. o11 tf

James Nelson, Agent.

CHILI FLOUR.—Fresh Chili Flour, for sale, in lots to suit purchasers, by J. R. Carroll & McDowell, Montgomery street, next to Ross' brick building. o1 1m

CALLARD & CO.'S Regu-

lar Line for REALEJO, PANAMA and VALPARAISO. The superior and fast sailing bark EUREKA, E. Coan, master, 372 tons burthen, and but three years old, will leave for the above ports on WEDNESDAY, the 23d instant.

This bark is fitted for a voyage around Cape Horn, and undoubtedly prepared for the convenience and comfort of passengers to either of the above ports, on a more extensive scale than any vessel that has left this season. She has 60 berths and state-rooms in the saloon on deck, with a private cabin for families, and a promenade deck of 65 feet in length, over the same. She will be fitted with beds and bedding entirely new throughout. Her provisions will be of the best the market affords, a list of which may be seen at the office of Callard & Co. Passengers bound to the States will find it for their interest to examine the inducements offered by this vessel, before securing tickets elsewhere. For passage only apply to

Callard & Co., General Passage Office, Clark's point, from which place the bark may be seen at any time before the day of sailing. o17

FOR REALEJO and PANAMA, with immediate dispatch.

The A. T. fast sailing American packet brig ACADIAN, Sylvanus V. Bourne, master, with cabin accommodations for 30 passengers and 30 in the steerage, will have quick dispatch for the above ports.

For further particulars apply to the Captain on board, at Cunningham's Wharf, or to

Endicott, Greene & Oakes, o17 tf at the head of Central wharf.

FOR KAUAI, HONOLULU, Sand-wich Islands. The new, fast sailing Baltimore clipper built schooner, LAURA BEVANS, Capt. N. Pierce, will sail about the 1st November, for the above ports.

This vessel has very superior accommodations for 12 cabin passengers. For freight or passage, apply to

E. S. Pinckney, o15 tf

cor Jackson and Sansone sts.

PARRA MAZATLAN y otros Puertos Mejicanos (Para donde hubiera pasajeros) se despachara dentro de pocos dias la muy velera barca GASELLE tiene annulos comodidades para pasajeros. Para flete y pasaje dirijanse a bordo, al señor Clark, o en casa de J. McCormack & Co., No. 244 Montgomery street, o en mi despacho. W. Schleiden, corredor de buques y de Aduana, calle de Montgomery, en frente de la Aduana.

THE A 1 teak built clipper brig GASELLE, for Mazatlan and other ports in Mexico, (should inducements offer) will sail on or about the 25th instant, having splendid accommodations for cabin or steerage passengers. Apply to Mr. Clark on board, or at J. McCormack & Co's, 244 Montgomery street, or at my office, Montgomery st, opposite the customhouse. o11

FOR REALEJO and PANAMA.—The fine A 1 coppered and copper fastened ship ELLEN BROOKS, 850 tons burthen, Swayne, master, will positively leave for the above ports on FRIDAY, Oct. 20th. This large and splendid ship has superior accommodations. Persons taking passage in her will not suffer the inconvenience attending small and over-crowded vessels. Her officers will be found experienced and polite, and every attention will be paid to the comfort and convenience of all on board. As regards her fare, her owner is determined not to be beaten by any vessel in port. She will remain at Realejo long enough for passengers to decide upon the feasibility of the new route, having the option to proceed to Panama. Gold dust and treasure shipped and insured. For further particulars or passage, apply to her owner, C. A. Smith, Dalton House, Jackson st. 1

IMPORTANT NEWS FROM NICHARAGUA by the steamer California.—Hon. E. G. Squier, late Minister from the Government of the United States to Central America, reports that: "In passing from one ocean to the other,

EMIGRATION.

The number of alien passengers who arrived in New York during the year 1849, is reported at 220,603, of which 108,012, or a little more than half, were from Ireland. To ascertain about the amount of capital brought to the United States by this vast army of immigrants, we refer to the statement of moneys received on account of minors becoming orphans by the death of their parents on the voyage or soon after their arrival. Eleven heads of families are there reported to have died, leaving twenty-five children, and a total of \$2,521 93 in money to be divided among them. This money, (which is in addition to other little effects and property, in many cases of considerable value,) if equally divided among the whole thirty-six persons interested, yields \$70 05 to each. Estimating the whole emigration from this, the total money capital brought to New York by the emigrants is \$15,552,240 15. Large as this amount may at first seem, little further examination proves it to have been materially under-rated.

The mortality, in the statement referred to, is greater among the poorer portion of the emigrants, the Irish, than is their excess in number over others. Seven of the eleven families were Irish, and numbered in all twenty-six persons, among whom only \$697 09 is to be divided—\$22 96 to each—while the remaining four families, consisting of ten persons, would have the remaining \$1,824 85, or \$182 48 to each. The portion of immigrants during year is a little less than eleven Irish to ten from all other countries, and the money capital of eleven Irish at \$22 96 each, and ten of other nations at \$182 48 each—\$2,077 36—would yield an average of \$98 92 all round, or a total capital for the year of 21,522,048 76. This, too, is a small estimate, for, practically, the deaths are the most numerous among the poorer classes, and it is, almost without exception, only those which would be reported to the commissioners of emigration. The exact proportion of Irish to others is, moreover, as 1,126 is to 1,080, the calculation of which would also considerably increase the sum total arrived at.

'Figures will not lie,' we were told by the copy-books in our schoolboy days, and, if the rule still holds good, our remarks have established the fact that immigration, even of the poorest class, is a source of great profit to the country. And yet we have alluded only to the importation of tangible cash capital. A field of nearly equal extent would be embraced in an estimate of the personal property and 'household goods' which accompany the emigrant in his journey from the fatherland, while the value of his labor, and of his knowledge and experience, are beyond the reach of calculation. We may safely say that thirty millions of dollars in hard cash, and twenty millions more in property—fifty millions in all—is the direct increase in the available capital of the country, by way of New York alone, as the result of immigration in 1840. The class of immigrants is also rapidly improving; the more wealthy are now seeking our shores. How much greater profit and advantage, then, may be expected from the immigration of future years! [N.Y. Sun.]

A Manifest Destiny Man.—A man named Henry Ray was arrested in New York for smashing the city lamps. By his own confession, he had broken no fewer than twenty-eight before he was taken up. He said he could give no reason for his conduct, further than 'he felt something within him, telling him that it was his destiny to break lamps.'

A Bull.—The Steubenville Herald, noticing the rumor that Prof. Webster is writing another confession, to be divulged after his execution, says—'If he has any further exposure to make of his own infamy, let him keep it to himself.'

PLEA FOR THE INDIAN.

The Rev. George Copway, (Kah-ge-gah-bough), the educated Chippeway chieftain, who has for several years been striving hard to elevate the character of the red man, and ameliorate his condition, is now in England, where he appears to have been received with much kindness. He delivered an address before a large audience at the Mechanics' Institution, in Liverpool, soon after his arrival, in which he pleaded with much eloquence in behalf of his red brethren. His address was received with much approbation by the audience. The following is an extract from his remarks as reported in the Liverpool papers:

"He sometimes trembled for the American people for the wrongs they had inflicted upon his country: when the Indians were heathens they acted as such, but when they became Christians he hoped they would be found to be so. (Applause.) And why had they not improved? It was because of the aggressions made upon them. They had founded schools, established missions, and cultivated the soil, but no sooner had the land become valuable than they were forced to give it up by the most fraudulent and unjustifiable means. Frequently had the white man made the Indian drunk, and induced him to sign his hand to a document which involved the giving up of all his property, which document was carried to the United States government, where it was treated as a genuine instrument. There was another drawback to the civilization of the Indian, and that was the unsuitability of the education given to him; it had not been adapted to his callings and his intelligence. The whip was used a great deal in England and America, but they did not want it in the Indian country; they did not want to be taught by the rod: their common sense would lead them if it were appealed to; only open the way, and the Indian would go along with them. The mode of imparting education was also objectionable. Many of the ministers endeavored to teach the Indians by translating books into their language. Teach them English, and then they would be introduced to the best possible plan of communicating intelligence. (Loud applause.) The missionaries also, had not taken a wise course in reference to Christianity. He had no wish to speak disparagingly of any denomination, but he wished to impress it on all people, that when missionaries were sent to teach them, the missionaries ought to be taught to love one another before they came among the Indians. (Applause.) When they did so, they would save themselves a great deal of trouble, as well as those they came to teach. Let the great rule be with them to follow the principles of the Savior of the world, by not only preaching love to one another, but practising it with the heart. (Applause.) He wished men to be sent out imbued with the principles of Christianity, and not narrow-minded bigots. Only let the Indian have a home, and teach him as a man, and he would feel and act like a man. When he thought of the hundreds at home who had taken him by the hand, his heart throbbed with thankfulness that he lived in the nineteenth century, when the God of the skies was throwing away the dark clouds that had hung over the mysteries of mankind."

An unnamed citizen of this city was pursued, on the road nine miles out, for three quarters of a mile, by a foot pad who crawled from behind the river bank on the gentleman approaching. The evident intention of the man was to way-lay the gentleman, as he ceased pursuit on drawing near a house. [Placer Times]

BIRDS IN HARNESS.—Among the memoirs recorded at a recent meeting of the Paris Academy of Sciences, was one on a method of rendering birds auxiliary in the direction of balloons. If some aeronaut could contrive to harness and drive a condor, he might, at least, soar systematically over the Andes and Cordilleras, if not traverse the ocean in magnificent style.

Impositions on Newspapers.—The Boston Transcript contains a sensible article on this subject, says the N. O. Crescent, from which we make a short extract. Its justice will be admitted by all, and we intend from this time out to live up to its principles. The man who advertises in our paper does so because it is his interest to do so. We are very much obliged to him, but the favor is reciprocal, and the advantage mutual. He gets the worth of his money, and we get the worth of the room. Why should we be asked to throw in newspapers when it suits our customers to require them? We might as well walk into his store and select such articles as please our fancy. To steamboats and outward bound vessels, we shall willingly furnish files, because they bring us foreign papers. This is an exchange, not a gift.

We guarantee a paper every day to each subscriber, and make good all 'short comings' of our carriers, but nothing further. All extra papers must be paid for when taken, or they will be refused. A newspaper is the article we deal in; it is manufactured for sale, and those who wish it must purchase it, in the same manner as other articles of merchandise are purchased. We mean to make it worth the small sum demanded. If it is worth calling for it is worth paying for. No man thinks of going into a grocery store and duplicating his daily articles of purchase without compensation; and no man should do so in regard to a newspaper, which has become an article of prime necessity. This is sober truth, if it is bluntly told. We honestly intend to give each of our patrons all that we agree to, and we should not be required to do more.

The Louisville Courier shows the benefit of "the sober second thought," in the following incident, which occurred in that city on the 20th August:

"A Frenchman by the name of Lamour, we believe, who has a shop and a family on Pearl street near the river, quarreled with his wife last evening, and determined to drown himself. He went to the river, divested himself of his clothing, jumped overboard, and disappeared. The news was immediately sent to the wife that her husband was drowned. She set up a tremendous outcry, which raised all the neighborhood, who in a posse proceeded with her to the river to find the body. The search was about to be given up, when a sympathetic individual heard a groan near a sunken flat boat. He immediately jumped into the water and found the would-be-drowned Frenchman clinging to the gunwale of the boat, and blowing like a porpoise. He had cooled off, and concluded not to drown this time. He was brought to the shore, and his wife marched him off home in a hurry without giving him time to put his clothes on."

THE SLAVE TRADE IN CUBA.—On the very night preceding the landing of the late Cuban Expedition, at Cardenas, a large vessel came quietly up to the wharf, and landed six hundred negroes from the hold, poor, miserable, half-dead shadows of men who had been torn from their homes in Africa, and introduced into the Island by the consent and to the great profit of the Captain-General of Cuba. Shortly after this occurrence, a bag containing about \$20,000 was found at the door of the Captain-General's sleeping room, which, as there appears no acknowledgment for the same in the published reports of the receipts by the Treasury—we presume, went to swell the already large pile of savings by Conde Alcy during his very economical administration. These facts we learn from a highly intelligent citizen lately from Cuba, who was in the vicinity of the transactions when they occurred, and they have been substantially confirmed by the statements of others. [N. O. Delta.]

An American Lady in Court Dress.—The following is the description of the dress of Miss Lawrence, daughter of our Minister to England, when she was lately presented to Queen Victoria. Our lady readers may understand it. For ourselves, we confess to being just as well informed on the subject before we read the description as afterwards:

'Train of rich white Moire, trimmed with bouillones of tulle and bouquets of roses de Mai, lined with white glace, with three skirts of tulle, looped with chaldaine of roses de Mai; blonde berthe. Head dress—Feathers, blonde lappets and diamonds. Ornaments—Diamonds.'

BOOKS FOR SALE.—Wilson & Spalding, Stationers' Hall, Portsmouth Square, San Francisco, and also at their Branch Establishments on Front st., Sacramento city, and on ————, in the city of Stockton, offer for sale:

BOOKS, wholesale and retail, on liberal terms, a great variety, making the most splendid collection of 50,000 volumes, consisting in part of law and medical books, histories, poems, novels, works on science, mathematics, form books, Business Man's Assistant, Clerks' do, Well's Lawyer, the Ready Reckoner, etc.

Spanish, French and German books, school books, Sanders, Cobb's and Emerson's series.

Stationery, blank books, record books, journals, ledgers, day-books, pocket memorandums, visiting cards, playing cards, drawing paper, maps of gold regions, view of San Francisco, pictures, cap and letter paper, envelopes, gold and steel pens, ink, wafers, etc., and a general assortment of other articles in their line, which they are receiving by every steamer.

N.B. Invoices purchased on liberal terms, and consignments of books and stationery received on commission.

Reference.—Ernest Zachrisson, Esq., Messrs. Haight & Co., Ward & Price, New York; Zachrisson & Co., Panama; G. Schmidt, Esq., New Orleans; Ward, Marsh & Co., Bosange, Colard & Co., San Francisco.

F. Argenti & Co., Bankers, San Francisco, Montgomery st., between Clay and Commercial, refer to and draw on—

Brown, Brothers & Co., New York, Brown, Shipley & Co., Liverpool, Samuel Nicholson & Co., New Orleans, Alex. Brown & Sons, Baltimore, Browns & Bowen, Philadelphia, Jas. Adger & Co., Charleston, Morrell & Dickey, Mobile, T. B. Curtis, Esq., Boston, Geo. B. Cunningham, Savannah.

Gold dust bought or insured, and forwarded to the U. States at the lowest rates.

FRED. A. WOODWORTH, CHAS. A. MORRIS, WOODWORTH & MORRIS.

Shipping and Commission Merchants. [Clay street Wharf.]

Strict attention paid to the purchase, sale, freight or charter of ships and vessels, and sale of ships, cargoes and merchandise generally. The locality of their warehouse admits of goods being landed and again reshipped, without expense of cartage, thus saving an important item of charges, both to consignees and purchasers.

Goods bought at the highest market rates. Draymen on New York for sale, in sums to suit purchasers. Storage for every description of merchandise.

CARD—GARNISS & CO., Auctioneers, beg leave to inform their friends and the public, that they have moved into their new and spacious Sales Rooms, in the Iron Building corner of Washington st. and Jones' lane, between Montgomery and Sansome sts., where they are prepared to transact the AUCTION and COMMISSION BUSINESS, on the most favorable terms.

The arrangement of their rooms are such as to afford great facilities in the disposition of goods—the same being of a sufficient capacity to contain a cargo, which can be received from a canal in the rear. They solicit a share of the public patronage.

on 1n Garniss & Co.

PROCLAMATION.—To the Fire Department.—By virtue of an ordinance approved October 7th, A. D. 1850, to amend an ordinance "Organizing the Fire Department," approved July 1st, 1850, an election will be held on Saturday, the 19th inst., in the room occupied by Empire Engine Company No. 1, on Clay street, for one Chief Engineer, and two Assistant Engineers of the Fire Department. The polls will be opened at 6 o'clock, A. M., and closed at 6 o'clock, P. M.

The election will be conducted in strict accordance with the above named ordinance, which will be found published in the Evening Picayune of this city.

The officers of the election will be hereafter designated.

John W. Geary, Mayor.

Mayor's Office, San Francisco, October 11, 1850.

TREASURER'S NOTICE.—All persons who have not paid their State and County Taxes, are hereby notified, that the same are due, and if not satisfied within the proper time, payment of the same with damages, will be legally enforced.

The tax on Personal Property must be paid before the first Monday in October, and on Real Estate before the first Monday in November.

The amount levied is as follows: For State purposes, one half of one per cent; for county purposes, one quarter of one per cent; for the building fund, one quarter of one per cent; State and County Poll Tax, eight dollars.

George Lindcott, County Treasurer, at the head of Central Wharf.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.—By a deed executed July 15th, 1850, the undersigned have been appointed Assignees for John M. Finley, Chas. H. Johnson and Joseph V. Austin, trading under the style and firm of Finley, Johnson & Co.

The creditors of the firm are hereby requested to present their claims as soon as possible, and all parties indebted to said firm, will please make an early settlement with either. July 16th, 1850.

John F. Spence, H. Ray Bowie.

VALUABLE LOT ON SACRAMENTO street, to be leased.—The subscribers offer to lease, for one or more years, a lot on the south side of Sacramento street, between Montgomery and Leidsdorff streets, 31 1/2 feet front, and 137 1/2 feet deep, with the privilege of an alley seven feet wide.

Cooke, Baker & Co., Brick store, California st.

W. SCHLEIDEN, Ship and Custom House Broker.

Montgomery street, opposite the Custom-house, or at his house in Broadway, between Dupont and Stockton streets.

J. H. Blood & Co., Commission Merchants and Ship Agents. Office northwest corner Clay and Montgomery sts, up stairs.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE of California, District of the County of Santa Clara: Jose De Arnaz vs. Genoveva Garcia Mangel, Emanuel Mangel and Lorenzo Geolley. Petition to foreclose mortgage, &c.:

Whereas, JOSE DE ARNAZ filed in this Court on the 16th day of May, 1850, his petition, showing, among other things, that on the 20th day of December, 1849, Genoveva Garcia Mangel, the wife of Emanuel Mangel, was the owner in fee of a certain house and lot in San Jose, adjoining and in the rear of the house lately occupied by Messrs. Larrain, Benitez & Co., and fronting on Garcia street, did on that day mortgage the same, with the consent of Emanuel Mangel, her husband, to said Arnaz, to secure the sum of five hundred and sixty dollars, payable four months from date: That afterwards, on or about the 15th day of January, 1850, said Emanuel Mangel and Genoveva (G. Mangel) executed a mortgage on the same premises to one Geoffrey, of San Francisco, for about fourteen hundred dollars; which said mortgage was falsely dated the 19th of December, 1849, with intent to defeat the prior mortgage lien on said real estate, and to cheat and defraud said petitioner out of his debt. Said petitioner prays discovery and full answer to the above facts, that said mortgage to Geoffrey be set aside as fraudulent, and that said premises be sold to pay petitioner's mortgage, and for general relief.

And it being proved by affidavit to the satisfaction of this Court that Emanuel Mangel is a non-resident of this State, notice is hereby given to Emanuel Mangel to be and appear before the Honorable Court of the Third Judicial District, for the County of Santa Clara, on the fourth Monday of December, 1850, at the court house in San Jose, then and there to answer said petition, or, in default thereof, the allegation therein contained will be heard in your absence and decreed accordingly.

Given under my hand and private seal, there being no seal of of L. S. vice yet provided at this office, this 24th of May, A. D. 1850.

jel H. C. MALONE, Clerk.

THE PEOPLE of the State of California: To John Pile. By order of the District Court of the county of San Joaquin, at the May term thereof, A.D. 1850. You are hereby summoned to be and appear before said court, on the 4th Monday after the second Monday of November next ensuing, to answer Mary Anne Murray, of a bill of complaint exhibited against you and a certain Henry Lyne, and filed in the Clerk's Office of said court on the 14th day of May, A.D. 1850, by Mary Anne Murray, plaintiff, for the foreclosure of you, the said John Pile and the said Henry Lyne, of and from all equity of redemption of, in and to certain property situated in the town of Stockton, described in a mortgage executed by you to the said Murray, bearing date the 15th day of October, A.D. 1849; and you are notified that unless you appear at the time and place mentioned, and answer to said complaint, the same will be taken for confessed, and a decree entered accordingly.

A. C. BRADFORD, Clerk.

E. L. B. Brooks, for plaintiff.

IN JUSTICE'S COURT.—Before Brown, George W. Bushnell vs. M. Expert, M. Massurier, and his sons. Same Court—William B. White vs. same defendants. To M. Expert, M. Massurier, and his sons, defendants in the above causes:

Complaints in these two causes were filed in my office, San Francisco, California, by said Bushnell and White respectively, Aug 16th, 1850, against you, as owners of the bark Gustave, for a breach of your contract, made in May last, with said Bushnell and White, respectively, have been issued by me, returnable the 22d of August, 1850.

August 16th, aforesaid, said bark, tackle &c. was levied upon, by virtue thereof. You are required to appear and answer said complaint, February 24th, 1851, at 10 o'clock, A.M., of that day, at my office.

H. S. Brown, Justice of the Peace.

STATE Marine Hospital.—The Commissioners of Health for the port of San Francisco, have taken the building on Stockton street, lately known and occupied as the American Hotel, and have converted the same into a State Marine Hospital.

The public are informed that the Hospital is now open for the reception of patients.

The public authorities of the city of San Francisco, who have charge of the city poor, citizens, and all persons not entitled to hospital privileges, are also informed that patients will be admitted at this hospital for the moderate sum of \$28 per week, in advance, including board, lodging and medical attendance.

For admission, apply at the Hospital, to the Resident Physician.

Lorenzo Hubbard, M.D., Resident Physician.

N. B. No patient laboring under an infectious or contagious disease will be treated at this Hospital, but a suitable place will be provided for them, on application as above.

VALUABLE Property for sale.—The undersigned as Assignees of James S. Graham, will proceed to sell at public auction at the City Hall, on Friday, the 25th instant, at 12 o'clock, M. the undivided one-half of the MARINE HOSPITAL, with the ground it occupies on Stockton street.

This property is now under lease to the Board of Health at \$1200 per month. Terms made known on day of sale.

John B. Weller, Assignees.

J. T. Tiltford.

SHERIFF'S SALE.—By virtue of an execution issued out of the Superior Court within and for the city of San Francisco, county of San Francisco, and State of California, duly tested, and dated October 3d, A. D. 1850, in the case of Wm. M. Burgoyne and John V. Plume against Jesse B. Hart, wherein a judgment was recovered in said court against said Hart for the sum of twelve hundred and forty-two dollars, and the further sum of thirty-five 50-100 dollars court tax and clerk fees, together with the accruing costs, and said execution being to me directed, and by virtue of which I have on the day and year aforesaid, taken in execution the following described property to wit: the right, title, claim and interest of Jesse B. Hart, in and to those tracts or parcels of land lying and being in the city of San Francisco and State aforesaid, and known by being parts of the fifty vara lots Nos. 20 and 19, bounded and described by beginning at the southwest corner of lot No. 20, thence northerly along Kearny street to the southwest corner of the El Dorado building, thence easterly with the said El Dorado building fifty-five feet, thence southerly parallel with Kearny street on Portsmouth square twelve varas and one-half, thence easterly parallel with the southern boundary line of said lot No. 20 to the eastern boundary line of said lot No. 20, eighty-two and one half feet, thence southerly sixty-nine feet to the southeast corner of said lot No. 20, thence westerly one hundred and thirty-seven and one half feet to the place of beginning, fronting on Kearny street on Portsmouth square between the Crescent and El Dorado buildings, a one hundred and four feet. Also, one 1/2 No. 2 of Dunbar's subdivision of fifty varas, No. 19, situate on the west side of Dunbar's Arcade, and lying east of the land conveyed by deed in lot No. 20. The above deed recorded in book B, page 528 of the county records. Also, the interest, &c. in the following real estate, situate in the city aforesaid, bounded on the south west by an alley 50 varas, on the southeast by lands owned by John B. R. Cooper 23 varas, on the northeast by lands owned by John Thompson fifty varas, on the north by Jackson street 23 varas, excepting herefrom two feet, fronting on Jackson street, running back the same width eighty feet in the northeast corner of said property, sold to Casasfort, and the fraction formerly occupied by the Ohio House, being in all twenty-two feet fronting on Jackson street, by eighty feet back and a fraction in the rear, sixty-six feet by fifty-seven and one half feet; and part of 100 vara lot No. 50, mortgaged for twenty-five hundred dollars, at ten per cent. per month, dated July 12th, 1850, in book A of mortgages, pages 289 and 290. Also, the right and interest &c., as aforesaid, to that lot or parcel of land situate in said city, and being a portion of lot known on the map of said city as No. 334, and marked on the plan or map of said lot No. 334, as subdivided; Nos. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10, being the same premises heretofore conveyed to Jesse B. Hart by John H. Brown, excepting the lots conveyed to James McCabe, mortgaged to John H. Brown for four thousand dollars at ten per cent. per month, dated June 1st, 1850, recorded in book A of mortgages, page 155. Now, know ye, that on Saturday, the 26th inst. at the hour of 11 o'clock, A. M., of said day, in front of the Court house, by virtue of said execution and the proceedings therein, I will sell to the highest bidder for cash all the right, title, interest, claim and demand of the aforesaid Jesse B. Hart, of, in and to the foregoing described property.

John C. Hays, Sheriff, by John S. Powers, dep. sh'ff.

Oct. 4, 1850. 05 rods

NOTICE.—The books of the City Assessor are placed in the hands of the subscriber, in accordance with the ordinance passed April 7th, 1850. Public notice is hereby given that the books are open for the inspection of tax payers, at the office of the clerk of the City Council, corner of 7th and I streets, for the space of ten days. Notice is hereby given to all those aggrieved, to make application to the Common Council of this city at the first regular meeting after the expiration of the said ten days. Common Council Chamber, Sacramento City, Aug 27, 1850.

Thos. H. Pyott, Clerk Common Council.

THE VERANDAH RESTAURANT, in Johnson's Building, at the corner of Kearny and Washington sts, and opposite the El Dorado, is now open for the reception of visitors. Those who may be pleased to patronize our establishment, will we trust, have no cause to complain of our fare, as the tables shall be supplied with the viands and delicacies of the market, and our bar furnished with the choicest wines and liquors. Come and see.

Atkins, Newcomb & Co.

COPARTNERSHIP.—The undersigned have this day formed a copartnership under the firm of Cooke & Lecount, for the purpose of carrying on the wholesale and retail stationery business in general. They have leased the fire proof store in Wells & Co's Buildings, Montgomery st, next door to Wells & Co's Banking House.

Win. B. Cooke, J. J. Lecount.

BEEBEE LUDLOW & CO., Exchange Brokers and Bankers, have removed to Van Dyke & Belden's fire proof building, in Clay street, 2d door from the corner of Montgomery street.

Drafts on Beebee, Ludlow & Co., New York; Ludlow, Beebee & Co., Philadelphia, Josiah Lee, Baltimore, for sale, and in all the principal cities, in sums to suit, by

S. Beebee, Ludlow & Co., 01 tf Clay st, 2d door from Montgomery.

FIRE APPARATUS For Sale.—A first class forcing suction engine and hose carriage, with all appurtenances, and 625 feet new riveted hose. The whole in complete order, and now ready for immediate use. Winter & Latimer, Next door to Cross, Hobson & Co, sn-some street.

FOR SALE.—A Corrugated Iron Store, 30x60; will sell less than freight and duties. Also, for sale, a fine piano, very melodious, will sell very cheap. Apply to

W. SCHLEIDEN, on Broadway, between Dupont and Stockton streets, or at his office, opposite the Custom house.

450